

## SECTION A : 25 MARKS

## BAHAGIAN A : 25 MARKAH

## INSTRUCTION:

This section consists of **ONE (1)** question. Answer the question.

## ARAHAN :

Bahagian ini mengandungi **SATU(1)** soalan. Jawab soalan tersebut.

**Import Licenses**

Import licenses have proved to be effective mechanisms for restricting imports. Under an import licensing scheme, importers of a commodity are required to obtain a license for each shipment they bring into the country. Without explicitly utilizing a quota mechanism, a country can simply restrict imports on any basis it chooses through its allocation of import licenses. Prior to the implementation of NAFTA, for example, Mexico required that wheat and other agricultural commodity imports be permitted only under license. Elimination of import licenses for agricultural commodities was a critical objective of the Uruguay Round of GATT negotiations and thus the use of this mechanism to protect U.S. agricultural producers is unlikely an option for the 2002 Farm Bill.

- (a) Import licence is one of the types of trade barrier. Identify **FOUR (4)** types of non-tariff barrier in terms of specific limitations on trade.

*Lesen Import adalah salah satu jenis halangan perdagangan. Kenalpasti EMPAT (4) jenis bukan halangan perdagangan dari segi had khusus dalam perdagangan.*

[4 Marks]

[4 markah]

CLO2  
C4

SULIT

**POLITEKNIK**  
Jabatan Pengajian Politeknik

BAHAGIAN PEPERIKSAAN DAN PENILAIAN  
JABATAN PENGAJIAN POLITEKNIK  
KEMENTERIAN PENGAJIAN TINGGI

JABATAN PERDAGANGAN

PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR  
SESI DISEMBER 2012

PP504: INTERNATIONAL TRADE

TARIKH : 25 APRIL 2013  
TEMPOH : 2 JAM ( 11.15 AM - 1.15 PM )

Kertas ini mengandungi **TUJUH (7)** halaman bercetak.  
Bahagian A: 1 soalan Case Study  
Bahagian B: 3 soalan esei  
Dokumen sokongan yang disertakan : Tiada

**JANGAN BUKA KERTAS SOALAN INI SEHINGGA DIARAHKAN**

(CLO yang tertera hanya sebagai rujukan)

SULIT

## SECTION B : 75 MARKS

## BAHAGIAN B : 75 MARKAH

## INSTRUCTION:

## ARAHAN:

This section consists of **THREE (3)** essay questions. Answer **ALL**.

*Bahagian ini mengandungi TIGA (3) soalan esei. Jawab SEMUA soalan.*

## INSTRUCTION:

This section consists of **THREE (3)** questions. Write your answer's in the answer booklet.

## QUESTION 1

## SOALAN 1

CLO1  
C1

- (a) Define the terms below:

*Berikan definisi:*

- i. Embargo

*Embargo*

- ii. Subsidies

*Subsidi*

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO2  
C4

- (b) Explain **THREE (3)** arguments for restricting trade by some countries.

*Terangkan TIGA (3) hujah mengapa terdapatnya halangan dalam perdagangan oleh sesetengah negara.*

[6 Marks]

[6 markah]

CLO2  
C4

- (c) "Import licenses have proved to be effective mechanisms for restricting imports". Discuss **(3) THREE** ideas whether to agree or disagree based on this statement.

*"Lesen import telah dibuktikan untuk menjadi mekanisme yang berkesan untuk menyekat import". Bincangkan (3) TIGA idea sama ada bersetuju atau tidak bersetuju berdasarkan penyata tersebut.*

[15 Marks]

[15 markah]

## QUESTION 2

## SOALAN 2

- CLO2  
C3 (a) There are six major classical trade theories. Briefly explain any **TWO (2)** of the theories.

*Terdapat enam jenis teori klasik. Terangkan dengan ringkas DUA (2) daripada teori tersebut.*

[5 Marks]

[5 markah]

- CLO2  
C4 (b) Explain **TWO (2)** factors endowment used for the theory by giving relevant examples.

*Terangkan DUA (2) faktor pengeluaran yang digunakan beserta contoh yang sesuai.*

[10 Marks]

[10 markah]

- CLO2  
C3 (c) Absolute advantage is one of the earliest theories that rationalize the importance of international trade. Discuss how the absolute advantage principle works in practice.

*Faedah Mutlak merupakan teori terawal yang menerangkan mengenai kepentingan perdagangan antarabangsa. Bincangkan bagaimana prinsip Faedah Mutlak digunakan.*

[10 Marks]

[10 marks]

- CLO1  
C2 (b) Discuss **TWO (2)** reasons of protectionism policy imposed by government.

*Bincangkan DUA (2) faktor kerajaan mengenakan sekatan perdagangan.*

[6 marks]

[6 markah]

- CLO1  
C2 (c) Describe **TWO (2)** advantages of economic integration.

*Jelaskan DUA (2) kebaikan integrasi ekonomi.*

[6 marks]

[6 markah]

- CLO1  
C2 (d) Describe **THREE (3)** disadvantages of economic integration.

*Jelaskan TIGA (3) keburukan integrasi ekonomi.*

[9 marks]

[9 markah]

## QUESTION 3

## SOALAN 3

CLO3  
C3

- (a) Describe TWO (2) functions of INCOTERMS.

*Terangkan DUA (2) fungsi INCOTERMS.*

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO3  
C3

- (b) Explain any FOUR (4) terms for any transport mode.

*Terangkan EMPAT (4) terma untuk pelbagai mod pengangkutan.*

[12 marks]

[12 markah]

CLO3  
C3

- (c) Illustrate the process of CIF (Cost Insurance and Freight). Discuss it.

*Huraikan proses "CIF" (Cost Insurance and Freight). Bincangkan.*

[9 marks]

[9 markah]

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SOALAN TAMAT